

$$\begin{cases} y'(t) = f(t, y(t)) & a \leq t \leq b \\ y(a) = y_0 \end{cases}$$

Μεθοδος Euler :  $y_{n+1} = y_n + h f(t_n, y_n)$

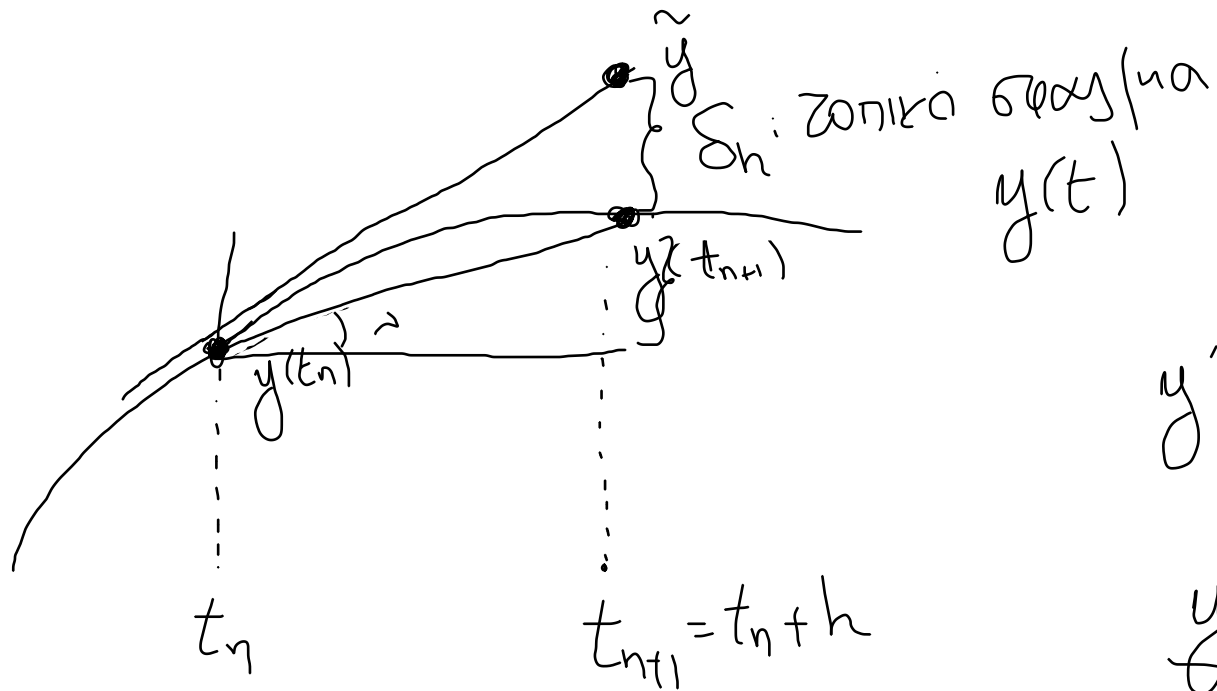
$$t_n = a + h \cdot n, \quad n = 0, 1, \dots, N, \quad h = \frac{b-a}{N}$$

$$y_n \approx y(t_n)$$

1)  $\max_{0 \leq n \leq N} |y_n - y(t_n)| \leq C h^2$  : Συγκριση Euler

2)  $z_0, \dots, z_N, \quad y_0, \dots, y_N$  : Ευρισκω Euler

$$\max_{0 \leq n \leq N} |y_n - z_n| \leq \tilde{C} |y_0 - z_0|$$



$$y'(t_n) = f(t_n, y(t_n))$$

$$\frac{y(t_{n+1}) - y(t_n)}{t_{n+1} - t_n} = \lambda$$

$$\begin{aligned} y(t_{n+1}) &= y(t_n) + \lambda (t_{n+1} - t_n) \\ &= y(t_n) + \lambda h \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{y} = y(t_n) + h f(t_n, y(t_n))$$

$$\lambda \approx f(t_n, y(t_n))$$

$$y \in C^2[a, b], \quad y'(t) = f(t, y(t))$$

$$\begin{aligned} y(t_{n+1}) &= y(t_n) + h y'(t_n) + \frac{h^2}{2} y''(\xi_n), \quad \xi_n \in [t_n, t_{n+1}] \\ &= y(t_n) + h f(t_n, y(t_n)) + \underbrace{\frac{h^2}{2} y''(\xi_n)} \end{aligned}$$

$$y(t_{n+1}) \neq y(t_n) + h f(t_n, y(t_n)) = \tilde{y} \approx y(t_{n+1})$$

Τοπικό σφάλμα

$$(t_n, y(t_n)) \rightarrow (t_{n+1}, \tilde{y}) \quad (\text{Μέθοδος Euler})$$
$$\neq (t_{n+1}, y(t_{n+1}))$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_n &= y(t_{n+1}) - \tilde{y} && \text{: Τοπικό σφάλμα ή διακρίσιμηση} \\ &= y(t_n) + h f(t_n, y(t_n)) + \frac{h^2}{2} y''(\xi_n) - (y(t_n) + h f(t_n, y(t_n))) \\ &= \frac{h^2}{2} y''(\xi_n) \end{aligned}$$

$$\max_{0 \leq n \leq N} |\delta_n| \leq C h^2, \quad C = \frac{1}{2} \max_{a \leq t \leq b} |y''(t)|$$

$$(t_0, y_0) \xrightarrow{\delta_0 \approx O(h^2)} (t_1, y_1) \xrightarrow{\delta_1 \approx O(h^2)} (t_2, y_2) \xrightarrow{\dots} \dots$$

$$\xrightarrow{(t_n, y_n)}$$

$n$ -βημματα  $O(h^2) \cdot n$ ,  $h \cdot n = t_n \leq \underline{\underline{b}}$   
 ολική σφάλμα  $O(h)$

