Homework #5

Due date: January 23, 2007

Notes:

- 1. Please write your name on the homework you are going to hand in.
- 2. Homeworks are to be solved and written individually. Any form of copying or plagiarism is prohibited.
- 3. This homework is to be handed in the latest by 15:15 on January 23rd. Late homework will not be accepted.
- 4. In case you have any questions send email to the class mailing list: em201-list@tem.uoc.gr

Problem 1 [20 points] Construct a deterministic finite state machine that recognizes the following language:

 $L = \{w \mid w \in \{0, 1\}^* \text{ and } w \text{ is of even length} \}.$

Problem 2 [20 points] Construct a deterministic finite state machine that recognizes the following language:

 $L = \{w \mid w \in \{0, 1\}^* \text{ and every odd position of } w \text{ is an } 1\}.$

For example 10, 11, 111 \in *L*, but 00, 01, 011 \notin *L*.

Then construct a non-deterministic finite state machine that recognizes L and has fewer states than the deterministic finite state machine that you constructed previously.

Problem 3 [20 points] Construct a deterministic finite state machine with at most 5 states that recognizes the following language:

 $L = \{w \mid w \in \{0,1\}^* \text{ and } w \text{ is any string except 11 and 111} \}.$

Problem 4 [20 points] Construct a deterministic finite state machine that recognizes the following language

 $L = \{ w \mid w \in \{0, 1\}^* \text{ and } w \text{ ends at 0101} \}.$

Problem 5 [20 points] Construct deterministic finite state machines that recognize the following languages:

$$\begin{split} &L_1 = \{ w \, | \, w \in \{ \mathtt{a}, \mathtt{b} \}^* \text{ and } |w| \leq 5 \}, \\ &L_2 = \{ w \, | \, w \in \{ \mathtt{a}, \mathtt{b}, \mathtt{c} \}^* \text{ and } |w| \leq 5 \}, \end{split}$$

where |w| is the length (number of letters) of the word w.

Total points: 100